ACHARYA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY Bangalore - 560090

Seventh Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2016/Jan.2017 **Downstream Process Technology**

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer FIVE full questions, selecting at least TWO questions from each part.

PART - A

- 1 a. Explain the process for purification of High value low volume product with a suitable example. (10 Marks)
 - b. Give an account on downstream economics and various cost cutting strategies employed in downstream processing. (10 Marks)
- 2 a. What is cell disruption? Give a brief account on physical and chemical methods of cell disruption. (10 Marks)
 - b. A tubular bowl centrifuge with the internal diameter of 15cm and the length of 80cm in used for the concentration of E Coli. Calculate the settling velocity of the cells at the speed of 18,000 rpm in the centrifuge with the volumetric capacity of 250 litres per hour. (05 Marks)
 - c. Give descriptive note on industrial sedimentation process. (05 Marks)
- Discuss in detail various types of staining used for identification of proteins as product of interest.

 (08 Marks)
 - b. Write short note on competitive EUSA. (06 Marks)
 - c. Describe the principle, working and application of SDS PAGE. (06 Marks)
- Write short notes on:
 - a) Extractive Distillation (05 Marks)
 b) Adsorption isotherms (05 Marks)
 - c) Evaporation (05 Marks)
 - d) Aqueous Two phase extraction. (05 Marks)

PART - B

- 5 a. Explain with neat diagram the design and configurations of membrane separation equipment. (10 Marks)
 - b. Explain the theory and applications of microfiltration. (06 Marks)
 - c. Write short note on electrodialysis. (04 Marks)
- 6 a. Write short note on super critical fluid extraction. (07 Marks)
 - b. Discuss in details various methods for in situ product removal. (06 Marks)
 - c. Explain the separation methods by precipitation with salts. (07 Marks)
- 7 a. Give an account on principle, instrumentation and applications of HPLC. (10 Marks)
 - b. Explain principle, advantages and applications of affinity chromatography. (10 Marks)
- 8 a. Explain the significance of volumetric flow rate and residence time in chromatographic column. (10 Marks)
 - b. Write the principle of crystallization and elaborate the procedure using industrial crystallizer. (10 Marks)

Important Note: 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages. 2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg, 42+8=50, will be treated as malpractice.

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